



SAFETY DATA SHEET

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of:
US OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Revision date 16-Dec-2025

Revision Number 10

1. Identification

Product identifier

Product Name GS Espresso

Other means of identification

Product Code(s) 84416

Synonyms None

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use No information available

Restrictions on use No information available

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Address

Old Masters
303 19th St. SE
Orange City, IA 51041
Phone: 712-737-4993
Fax: 712-737-4997

Manufacturer Address

Diamond Vogel
1020 Albany Place SE
Orange City, IA 51041
Phone: (712) 737-4993
Fax: (712) 737-4997

Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification

Flammable liquids	Category 3
Skin sensitization	Category 1
Germ cell mutagenicity	Category 1B
Carcinogenicity	Category 1B
Reproductive toxicity	Category 1B
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 1
Aspiration hazard	Category 1

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not applicable

Label elements

**Danger****Hazard statements**

Flammable liquid and vapor.
May cause an allergic skin reaction.
May cause genetic defects.
May cause cancer.
May damage fertility or the unborn child.
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Precautionary Statements - Prevention

Obtain special instructions before use.
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection and face protection.
Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.
Do not breathe dust.
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.
Use non-sparking tools.
Take action to prevent static discharges.
Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
Keep container tightly closed.
Do not breathe dust, fume, gas, mist, vapors and spray.

Precautionary Statements - Response

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label).
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.
If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
Do NOT induce vomiting.
In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

Precautionary Statements - Storage

Store locked up.
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Precautionary Statements - Disposal

Dispose of contents and container in accordance with local, regional, national, and international regulations as applicable.

Other information

May be harmful in contact with skin. Causes mild skin irritation. Toxic to aquatic life. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

3. Composition/information on ingredients**Substance**

Not applicable.

Mixture

Chemical name	CAS No.	Weight-%	Trade secret
Mineral Spirits (Rule 66)	64742-47-8	20 to <35	*
Solvent Naphtha, Medium Aliphatic	64742-88-7	10 to <20	*
Mineral Spirits	64742-48-9	5 to <10	*
Iron (III) oxide, as Fe	1309-37-1	1 to <5	*
Carbon Black	1333-86-4	1 to <5	*
Xylene	1330-20-7	1 to <5	*
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	1 to <5	*
Methyl Ethyl Ketoxime	96-29-7	0.1 to <1	*
Zirconium octoate	22464-99-9	0.1 to <1	*
Ethyl Benzene	100-41-4	0.1 to <1	*
Toluene	108-88-3	0.1 to <1	*
Hexane	110-54-3	0.1 to <1	*
Cobalt 2-ethylhexanoate	136-52-7	0.1 to <1	*

*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

Description of first aid measures

General advice	Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. Immediate medical attention is required.
Inhalation	Aspiration into lungs can produce severe lung damage. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately. Remove to fresh air. Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. If breathing is difficult, (trained personnel should) give oxygen. Delayed pulmonary edema may occur.
Eye contact	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area.
Skin contact	Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. May cause an allergic skin reaction. In the case of skin irritation or allergic reactions see a physician.
Ingestion	ASPIRATION HAZARD IF SWALLOWED - CAN ENTER LUNGS AND CAUSE DAMAGE. Do NOT induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs spontaneously, keep head below hips to prevent aspiration. Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get immediate medical attention.
Self-protection of the first aider	Remove all sources of ignition. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information. Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms	Itching. Rashes. Hives. Difficulty in breathing. Coughing and/ or wheezing. Dizziness. Prolonged contact may cause redness and irritation.
Effects of Exposure	May cause cancer. May cause adverse reproductive effects - such as birth defect, miscarriages, or infertility. Mutagenic effects. Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians

May cause sensitization in susceptible persons. Treat symptomatically. Because of the danger of aspiration, emesis or gastric lavage should not be employed unless the risk is justified by the presence of additional toxic substances.

5. Fire-fighting measures**Suitable Extinguishing Media
Large Fire**

Dry chemical. Carbon dioxide (CO₂). Water spray. Alcohol resistant foam.
CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Do not scatter spilled material with high pressure water streams.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Risk of ignition. Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition. In the event of fire, cool tanks with water spray. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. Product is or contains a sensitizer. May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Explosion data

Sensitivity to mechanical impact None.

Sensitivity to static discharge Yes.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

6. Accidental release measures**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures****Personal precautions**

Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Pay attention to flashback. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Do not touch or walk through spilled material.

Other information

Ventilate the area. Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**Methods for containment**

Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. A vapor suppressing foam may be used to reduce vapors. Dike far ahead of spill to collect runoff water. Keep out of drains, sewers, ditches and waterways. Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers for later disposal.

Methods for cleaning up

Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Dam up. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

7. Handling and storage**Precautions for safe handling****Advice on safe handling**

Use personal protection equipment. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Use grounding and bonding connection when transferring this material to prevent static discharge, fire or

explosion. Use with local exhaust ventilation. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Use according to package label instructions. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.

General hygiene considerations

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity). Keep in properly labeled containers. Do not store near combustible materials. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations. Store in accordance with local regulations. Store locked up. Keep out of the reach of children. Store away from other materials.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control Parameters

Exposure Limits

Chemical name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH
Iron (III) oxide, as Fe 1309-37-1	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ respirable particulate matter	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ fume TWA: 15 mg/m ³ total dust TWA: 5 mg/m ³ respirable fraction (vacated) TWA: 10 mg/m ³ fume and total dust Iron oxide (vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m ³ respirable fraction regulated under Rouge	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ ; Fe dust and fume IDLH: 2500 mg/m ³ Fe dust and fume
Carbon Black 1333-86-4	TWA: 3 mg/m ³ inhalable particulate matter	TWA: 3.5 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 3.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 3.5 mg/m ³ ; TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³ ; Carbon black in presence of Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons PAH IDLH: 1750 mg/m ³
Xylene 1330-20-7	TWA: 20 ppm	TWA: 100 ppm TWA: 435 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 100 ppm (vacated) TWA: 435 mg/m ³ (vacated) STEL: 150 ppm (vacated) STEL: 655 mg/m ³	-
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene 95-63-6	TWA: 10 ppm	(vacated) TWA: 25 ppm (vacated) TWA: 125 mg/m ³	TWA: 25 ppm; TWA: 125 mg/m ³ ;
Zirconium octoate 22464-99-9	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ Zr STEL: 10 mg/m ³ Zr	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ Zr (vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m ³ Zr (vacated) STEL: 10 mg/m ³ Zr	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ ; except Zirconium tetrachloride Zr STEL: 10 mg/m ³ Zr IDLH: 25 mg/m ³ Zr
Ethyl Benzene 100-41-4	TWA: 20 ppm pOt	TWA: 100 ppm TWA: 435 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 100 ppm (vacated) TWA: 435 mg/m ³ (vacated) STEL: 125 ppm (vacated) STEL: 545 mg/m ³	TWA: 100 ppm; TWA: 435 mg/m ³ ; STEL: 125 ppm STEL: 545 mg/m ³ IDLH: 800 ppm

Toluene 108-88-3	TWA: 20 ppm pOt	TWA: 200 ppm (vacated) TWA: 100 ppm (vacated) TWA: 375 mg/m ³ (vacated) STEL: 150 ppm (vacated) STEL: 560 mg/m ³ Ceiling: 300 ppm	TWA: 100 ppm; TWA: 375 mg/m ³ ; STEL: 150 ppm STEL: 560 mg/m ³ IDLH: 500 ppm
Hexane 110-54-3	TWA: 50 ppm pSk	TWA: 500 ppm TWA: 1800 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 50 ppm (vacated) TWA: 180 mg/m ³ (vacated) STEL: 1000 ppm (vacated) STEL: 3600 mg/m ³	TWA: 50 ppm; TWA: 180 mg/m ³ ; IDLH: 1100 ppm

Note See section 16 for terms and abbreviations.

Other information on limit values Vacated limits revoked by the Court of Appeals decision in AFL-CIO v. OSHA, 965 F.2d 962 (11th Cir., 1992).

Biological occupational exposure limits

Chemical name	ACGIH
Xylene 1330-20-7	0.3 g/g creatinine - urine (total of all isomers of Methylhippuric acids) - end of shift
Ethyl Benzene 100-41-4	150 mg/g creatinine - urine (Sum of mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic acid) - end of shift
Toluene 108-88-3	0.02 mg/L - blood (Toluene) - prior to last shift of workweek 0.03 mg/L - urine (Toluene) - end of shift 0.3 mg/g creatinine - urine (o-Cresol with hydrolysis) - end of shift
Hexane 110-54-3	0.5 mg/L - urine (2,5-Hexanedione without hydrolysis) - end of shift

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering controls Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles). Tight sealing safety goggles.

Hand protection Wear suitable gloves.

Skin and body protection Wear suitable protective clothing. Antistatic boots. Chemical resistant apron. Wear fire/flammable resistant/retardant clothing.

Respiratory protection Use appropriate respiratory protection. Consult with an industrial hygienist to determine the appropriate respiratory protection for your specific use of this material.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state Liquid
Appearance No information available
Color No information available
Odor No information available
Odor threshold No information available

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks • Method</u>
pH	No data available	None known
pH (as aqueous solution)		None known
Melting point / freezing point	No data available	None known
Initial boiling point and boiling range	No data available	None known
Flash point	38.9 °C / 102.02 °F	None known
Evaporation rate	No data available	None known
Flammability	No data available	None known
Flammability Limit in Air		None known
Upper flammability or explosive limits	No data available	
Lower flammability or explosive limits	No data available	
Vapor pressure	No data available	None known
Relative vapor density	No data available	None known
Relative density	0.90	
Water solubility	No data available	None known
Solubility(ies)	No data available	None known
Partition coefficient	No data available	None known
Autoignition temperature	No data available	None known
Decomposition temperature		None known
Kinematic viscosity	No data available	None known
Dynamic viscosity	No data available	None known
<u>Other information</u>		
Explosive properties	No information available	
Oxidizing properties	No information available	
Softening point	No information available	
Molecular weight	No information available	
VOC content	No information available	
Liquid Density	7.52 lbs/gal	
Bulk density	No information available	
Percent solids by weight	39.8%	
Percent volatile by weight	60.2%	
Percent solids by volume	30.6%	
Actual VOC (lbs/gal)	4.5	
Actual VOC (grams/liter)	543	
EPA VOC (lbs/gal)	4.5	
EPA VOC (grams/liter)	543	

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	No information available.
Chemical stability	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	None under normal processing.
Conditions to avoid	Heat, flames and sparks.
Incompatible materials	None known based on information supplied.
Hazardous decomposition products	None known based on information supplied.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Aspiration into lungs can produce severe lung damage. May cause pulmonary edema. Pulmonary edema can be fatal. May cause irritation of respiratory tract.
Eye contact	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. May cause irritation.
Skin contact	May cause sensitization by skin contact. Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause allergic reactions with susceptible persons. (based on components). Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking. Causes mild skin irritation. May be harmful in contact with skin.
Ingestion	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Potential for aspiration if swallowed. May cause lung damage if swallowed. Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms No information available.

Acute toxicity

Numerical measures of toxicity

The following ATE values have been calculated for the mixture

ATEmix (oral)	6,922.80 mg/kg
ATEmix (dermal)	4,122.60 mg/kg
ATEmix (inhalation-gas)	99,999.00 ppm
ATEmix (inhalation-vapor)	99,999.00 mg/l
ATEmix (inhalation-dust/mist)	19.30 mg/l

Component Information

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Mineral Spirits (Rule 66) 64742-47-8	> 5000 mg/kg (Rat)	> 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 5.2 mg/L (Rat) 4 h
Solvent Naphtha, Medium Aliphatic 64742-88-7	> 25 mL/kg (Rat)	> 4000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 5.28 mg/L (Rat) 4 h
Mineral Spirits 64742-48-9	> 6000 mg/kg (Rat)	> 5000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 8500 mg/m ³ (Rat) 4 h
Iron (III) oxide, as Fe 1309-37-1	> 10000 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-
Carbon Black 1333-86-4	> 10000 mg/kg (Rat)	> 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 4.6 mg/m ³ (Rat) 4 h
Xylene 1330-20-7	= 3500 mg/kg (Rat)	> 4350 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 29.08 mg/L (Rat) 4 h
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene 95-63-6	= 3280 mg/kg (Rat)	> 3440 mg/kg (Rat)	= 18 g/m ³ (Rat) 4 h
Methyl Ethyl Ketoxime 96-29-7	= 930 mg/kg (Rat)	1000 - 1800 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 4.83 mg/L (Rat) 4 h
Zirconium octoate 22464-99-9	> 5000 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-
Ethyl Benzene 100-41-4	= 3500 mg/kg (Rat)	= 15400 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 17.4 mg/L (Rat) 4 h
Toluene 108-88-3	= 5000 mg/kg (Rat)	= 12000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 12.5 mg/L (Rat) 4 h
Hexane 110-54-3	= 25 g/kg (Rat)	= 3000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 48000 ppm (Rat) 4 h
Cobalt 2-ethylhexanoate 136-52-7	= 1300 mg/kg (Rat)	> 5000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 10 mg/L (Rat) 1 h

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes mild skin irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation No information available.

Respiratory or skin sensitization May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Germ cell mutagenicity Contains a known or suspected mutagen. Classification based on data available for ingredients. May cause genetic defects.

Carcinogenicity Contains a known or suspected carcinogen. Classification based on data available for ingredients. May cause cancer.

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Chemical name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Iron (III) oxide, as Fe 1309-37-1	A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen	Group 3 - Unclassifiable as to carcinogenicity in humans	-	-
Carbon Black 1333-86-4	A3 - Confirmed Animal Carcinogen with Unknown Relevance to Humans	Group 2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans	-	Present
Xylene 1330-20-7	A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen	Group 3 - Unclassifiable as to carcinogenicity in humans	-	-
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene 95-63-6	A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen	-	-	-
Zirconium octoate 22464-99-9	A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen	-	-	-
Ethyl Benzene 100-41-4	A3 - Confirmed Animal Carcinogen with Unknown Relevance to Humans	Group 2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans	-	Present
Toluene 108-88-3	A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen	Group 3 - Unclassifiable as to carcinogenicity in humans	-	-
Cobalt 2-ethylhexanoate 136-52-7	-	Group 2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans Group 3 - Unclassifiable as to carcinogenicity in humans	Reasonably Anticipated To Be A Human Carcinogen	Present

Reproductive toxicity Contains a known or suspected reproductive toxin. Classification based on data available for ingredients. May damage fertility or the unborn child.

STOT - single exposure No information available.

STOT - repeated exposure Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Other adverse effects No information available.

Interactive effects No information available.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity Toxic to aquatic life. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Chemical name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Mineral Spirits (Rule 66) 64742-47-8	-	LC50: =45mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =2.2mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: =2.4mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss)	-	-
Solvent Naphtha, Medium Aliphatic 64742-88-7	EC50: =450mg/L (96h, Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)	LC50: =800mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas)	-	EC50: >100mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)
Mineral Spirits 64742-48-9	-	LC50: =2200mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas)	-	-
Iron (III) oxide, as Fe 1309-37-1	-	LC50: =100000mg/L (96h, Danio rerio)	-	-
Xylene 1330-20-7	EC50: =11mg/L (72h, Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)	LC50: =13.4mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: 2.661 - 4.093mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: 13.5 - 17.3mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: 13.1 - 16.5mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: =19mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: 7.711 - 9.591mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: 23.53 - 29.97mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =780mg/L (96h, Cyprinus carpio) LC50: >780mg/L (96h, Cyprinus carpio) LC50: 30.26 - 40.75mg/L (96h, Poecilia reticulata)	-	EC50: =3.82mg/L (48h, water flea) LC50: =0.6mg/L (48h, Gammarus lacustris)
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene 95-63-6	-	LC50: 7.19 - 8.28mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas)	-	EC50: =6.14mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)
Methyl Ethyl Ketoxime 96-29-7	EC50: =83mg/L (72h, Desmodesmus subspicatus)	LC50: 777 - 914mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas)	-	EC50: =750mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)

		LC50: =760mg/L (96h, <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>)		
Ethyl Benzene 100-41-4	EC50: =4.6mg/L (72h, <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i>) EC50: >438mg/L (96h, <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i>) EC50: 2.6 - 11.3mg/L (72h, <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i>) EC50: 1.7 - 7.6mg/L (96h, <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i>)	LC50: 11.0 - 18.0mg/L (96h, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>) LC50: =4.2mg/L (96h, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>) LC50: 7.55 - 11mg/L (96h, <i>Pimephales promelas</i>) LC50: =32mg/L (96h, <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>) LC50: 9.1 - 15.6mg/L (96h, <i>Pimephales promelas</i>) LC50: =9.6mg/L (96h, <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>)	-	EC50: 1.8 - 2.4mg/L (48h, <i>Daphnia magna</i>)
Toluene 108-88-3	EC50: >433mg/L (96h, <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i>) EC50: =12.5mg/L (72h, <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i>)	LC50: 15.22 - 19.05mg/L (96h, <i>Pimephales promelas</i>) LC50: =12.6mg/L (96h, <i>Pimephales promelas</i>) LC50: 5.89 - 7.81mg/L (96h, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>) LC50: 14.1 - 17.16mg/L (96h, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>) LC50: =5.8mg/L (96h, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>) LC50: 11.0 - 15.0mg/L (96h, <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>) LC50: =54mg/L (96h, <i>Oryzias latipes</i>) LC50: =28.2mg/L (96h, <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>) LC50: 50.87 - 70.34mg/L (96h, <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>)	-	EC50: 5.46 - 9.83mg/L (48h, <i>Daphnia magna</i>) EC50: =11.5mg/L (48h, <i>Daphnia magna</i>)
Hexane 110-54-3	-	LC50: 2.1 - 2.98mg/L (96h, <i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	-	-

Persistence and degradability No information available.

Bioaccumulative potential

Chemical name	Partition coefficient
Xylene 1330-20-7	3.15
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene 95-63-6	3.63
Methyl Ethyl Ketoxime 96-29-7	0.65
Ethyl Benzene 100-41-4	3.6
Toluene 108-88-3	2.73

Hexane 110-54-3	4
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Other adverse effects No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

Waste from residues/unused products	Should not be released into the environment. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.
Contaminated packaging	Empty containers pose a potential fire and explosion hazard. Do not cut, puncture or weld containers.
California Hazardous Waste Status	This product contains one or more substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

14. Transport information

DOT Not regulated

TDG Not regulated

15. Regulatory information

International Inventories

TSCA Complies

DSL/NDSL	Complies
EINECS/ELINCS	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status.
ENCS	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status.
IECSC	.
KECL	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status.
PICCS	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status.
AICS	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status.
NZIoC	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status.

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances
NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

Chemical name	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Xylene - 1330-20-7	1.0
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene - 95-63-6	1.0
Ethyl Benzene - 100-41-4	0.1
Cobalt 2-ethylhexanoate - 136-52-7	0.1

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

Chemical name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Xylene 1330-20-7	100 lb	-	-	X
Ethyl Benzene 100-41-4	1000 lb	X	X	X
Toluene 108-88-3	1000 lb	X	X	X

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302).

Chemical name	Hazardous Substances RQs	Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs	Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Xylene 1330-20-7	100 lb / kg (final RQ)	-	RQ 100 lb final RQ RQ 45.4 kg final RQ
Ethyl Benzene 100-41-4	1000 lb / kg (final RQ)	-	RQ 1000 lb final RQ RQ 454 kg final RQ
Toluene 108-88-3	1000 lb / kg (final RQ)	-	RQ 1000 lb final RQ RQ 454 kg final RQ
Hexane 110-54-3	5000 lb / kg (final RQ)	-	RQ 5000 lb final RQ RQ 2270 kg final RQ

US State Regulations**California Proposition 65**

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals:

Chemical name	California Proposition 65
Carbon Black - 1333-86-4	Carcinogen
Ethyl Benzene - 100-41-4	Carcinogen
Toluene - 108-88-3	Developmental
Hexane - 110-54-3	Male Reproductive
Benzene(including benzene from gasoline) - 71-43-2	Carcinogen Developmental Male Reproductive
Naphthalene - 91-20-3	Carcinogen
Cumene - 98-82-8	Carcinogen
Styrene - 100-42-5	Carcinogen
Lead - 7439-92-1	Carcinogen

	Developmental Female Reproductive Male Reproductive
Mercury - 7439-97-6	Developmental
Nickel - 7440-02-0	Carcinogen
Cadmium - 7440-43-9	Carcinogen Developmental Male Reproductive
Ethylene Glycol - 107-21-1	Developmental
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine - 91-94-1	Carcinogen

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Iron (III) oxide, as Fe 1309-37-1	X	X	X
Carbon Black 1333-86-4	X	X	X
Xylene 1330-20-7	X	X	X
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene 95-63-6	X	X	X
Nonane 111-84-2	X	X	X
Ethyl Benzene 100-41-4	X	X	X
Toluene 108-88-3	X	X	X
Hexane 110-54-3	X	X	X
Cobalt 2-ethylhexanoate 136-52-7	X	-	X
Calcium Carbonate 471-34-1	X	X	X
Stoddard Solvent 8052-41-3	X	X	X
Benzene(including benzene from gasoline) 71-43-2	X	X	X
Diethylene Glycol Methyl Ether 111-77-3	X	X	X
Diethylene Glycol Butyl Ether 112-34-5	X	-	X
Propylene Glycol Methyl Ether 107-98-2	X	X	X
Propionic Acid 79-09-4	X	X	X
2-Ethylhexanoic acid 149-57-5	X	-	-
Naphthalene 91-20-3	X	X	X
Cumene 98-82-8	X	X	X
Styrene 100-42-5	X	X	X
Lead 7439-92-1	X	X	X
Mercury 7439-97-6	X	X	X

Nickel 7440-02-0	X	X	X
Arsenic 7440-38-2	X	X	X
Cadmium 7440-43-9	X	X	X
Ethylene Glycol 107-21-1	X	X	X
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine 91-94-1	X	X	X

U.S. EPA Label Information**EPA Pesticide Registration Number** Not applicable**Other Regulations****REACH/RoHS**

Chemical name	Weight % of REACH Restriction if >0.1% ^[1]	Weight % of REACH SVHC if >0.1% ^[2]	Weight % of RoHS if > % in regulation ^[3]
Mineral Spirits 64742-48-9	9.25	--	--
Methyl Ethyl Ketoxime 96-29-7	0.43	--	--
Toluene 108-88-3	0.15	--	--
Hexane 110-54-3	--	0.15	--

REACH/RoHS References

[1] - REACH (1907/2006) Annex XVII - Restrictions on Certain Dangerous Substances - June 2, 2025 (REACH Restriction)

[2] - REACH (1907/2006) Article 59(1) - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation - February 4, 2026 (REACH SVHC)

[3] - RoHS (2011/65/EU) - Hazardous Substances Restricted or Prohibited in Electrical Equipment - March 13, 2024 (RoHS)

Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)

LIST OF HAZARDOUS AIR POLLUTANTS SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE CLEAN AIR ACT, TITLE I SECTION 112 'National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants' (present if listed in Section 3):

Chemical name	Weight % of HAPS in Product	Pounds HAPS / Gal Product
Xylene 1330-20-7	1.78	0.13
Ethyl Benzene 100-41-4	0.36	0.03
Toluene 108-88-3	0.15	0.01
Hexane 110-54-3	0.15	0.01
Cobalt 2-ethylhexanoate 136-52-7	0.12	0.01

16. Other information**Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet****Legend** Section 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

TWA Ceiling +	TWA (time-weighted average) Maximum limit value Sensitizers	STEL *	STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit) Skin designation
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Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS

U.S. Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database
European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGl(s))
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals
Food Research Journal
Hazardous Substance Database
International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)
Japan National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (NITE)
Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)
NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)
National Library of Medicine's PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)
U.S. National Toxicology Program (NTP)
New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)
International Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Environment, Health, and Safety Publications
International Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) High Production Volume Chemicals Program
International Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Screening Information Data Set
United Nations World Health Organization (WHO)

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Disclaimer

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End of Safety Data Sheet